

# Call *doctrines* by your name

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## Abstract.

What's a *doctrine* to you? Is it a **lax-idempotent pseudomonad**, is it some form of Lawverian **doctrine**, or a type of **classifying topoi** for a specific fragment of predicate logic?

We show that:

- (1) a class of geometric morphisms  $\mathcal{H}$  can be understood as specifying a fragment of geometric logic. A topos  $\mathcal{E}$  is Kan injective with respect to  $\mathcal{H}$  when its models have the desired property specified by  $\mathcal{H}$ .
- (2) every such class of morphisms induces a lax-idempotent relative pseudomonad  $\mathcal{H} \mapsto \mathbb{T}^{\mathcal{H}}$  on the 2-category  $\mathbf{Lex}$ . Every algebra for such a monad has a *classifying topos*,  $Cl : \mathbf{Alg}(\mathbb{T}^{\mathcal{H}})^{\mathrm{op}} \rightarrow \mathbf{Rlnj}(\mathcal{H})$ . Let's see two extreme cases below, but the real fun is *everything in between*.
  - when  $\mathcal{H}$  is all geometric morphisms,  $\mathbb{T}^{\mathcal{H}}$  is the identity and  $Cl$  is computing the classifying topos of a lex theory, i.e. its presheaf topos.
  - when  $\mathcal{H}$  is empty,  $\mathbb{T}^{\mathcal{H}}$  is the presheaf construction and  $Cl$  is *tautological* duality between  $\mathbf{Logoi}$  and  $\mathbf{Topoi}$ .
- (3) Every lax-idempotent pseudomonad  $\mathbb{T}$  on  $\mathbf{Lex}$  induces a lax-idempotent pseudomonad  $\mathbb{T}^{\mathrm{fbr}}$  on a reasonable 2-category of Lawverian doctrines, so that we have a representation functor,

$$\mathbf{Sub} : \mathbf{Alg}(\mathbb{T}) \rightarrow \mathbf{Alg}(\mathbb{T}^{\mathrm{fbr}}).$$

When  $\mathbb{T}$  is the identity, so is  $\mathbb{T}^{\mathrm{fbr}}$ . When  $\mathbb{T}$  is the presheaf construction,  $\mathbb{T}^{\mathrm{fbr}}$  is the free locale completion of a dependent meetlattice.

These constructions allow to give definitions (!) of what *is* a (fragment of geometric) logic, and to move between these notions *safely*, recovering several constructions from the classical literature of categorical logic (classifying topos, syntactic category, doctrine of subobjects...).

This talk presents two ongoing collaborations. One with **Lingyuan Ye** (on (1) and (2)), the other with **Joshua Wrigley** and **Jacopo Emmenegger** on (3).