# Pretorsion Theories on $(\infty, 1)$ -Categories

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### 1 Abstract

In the 1960s, Spencer Dickson, in [3], axiomatizing properties of the category of abelian groups, presented a notion of *torsion theory* on abelian categories, which was soon generalized beyond the abelian setting (see, among many others, [1], [2]), and even, recently, in [4] and particularly [5], to general (and not necessarily pointed) 1-categories. Classically, a *pretorsion theory* on a category  $\mathbf{C}$  is a pair of full replete subcategories ( $\mathbf{T}, \mathbf{F}$ ) such that every morphism between them factors through their intersection,  $\mathbf{Z} := \mathbf{T} \cap \mathbf{F}$ , and that there is a notion of short exact sequence consisting of a  $\mathbf{Z}$ -kernel and a  $\mathbf{Z}$ -cokernel that one may associate to every object in  $\mathbf{C}$ . A *torsion theory* from this perspective is a pretorsion theory where  $\mathbf{Z} = \emptyset$ . Pretorsion theories satisfy multitudinous properties, including that  $\mathbf{T}, \mathbf{F}$  and  $\mathbf{Z}$  are closed under certain extensions, that  $\mathbf{Z}$ -kernels and -co-kernels are respectively monomorphisms and epimorphisms, and that  $\mathbf{T}$  and  $\mathbf{F}$  are respectively coreflective and reflective subcategories of  $\mathbf{C}$ .

Here we will propose a notion of pretorsion theory for  $(\infty, 1)$ -categories, compatible with the aforementioned classical one under the taking of the homotopy category  $h\mathscr{C}$  of the  $(\infty, 1)$ -category  $\mathscr{C}$  upon which the pretorsion theory is situated. We shall then show that  $(\infty, 1)$ -categorical pretorsion theories satisfy some, but not all, of the properties fulfilled by their classical counterparts.

There are a notion of normal torsion theory for stable  $(\infty, 1)$ -categories [6], as well as a version of two-dimensional torsion theory [8] available in the literature, and we will discuss the the compatibility and relationship of our construction with these two by looking in particular at  $(\infty, 1)$ -torsion theories in our framework as well as its behavior under truncation.

## References

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