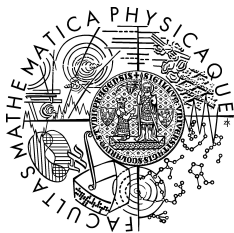


# $\mathcal{NQP}$ Manifolds, Courant Algebroids & Lagrangian Relations



Martin Zika

Mathematical Institute of Charles University

## Ghosts & Graded Geometry

BV-BRST Framework

Graded Manifolds

## Generalized Geometry

Courant Algebroids

$\mathcal{NQP}$ -Manifolds of Degree 2

## Correspondences

Substructures

Relations

Wehrheim-Woodward Categories

## Outlook



# Ghosts & Graded Geometry

---



The field-antifield configuration of a *BV-BRST* gauge theory:

$$(A, c, A^*, c^*, \mathcal{F})$$

- ▶  $A$  = gauge fields,  $c$  = ghosts,  $(A^*, c^*)$  = antifields,  
 $\mathcal{F}$  = gauge fixing fermion.



The field-antifield configuration of a *BV-BRST* gauge theory:

$$(A, c, A^*, c^*, \mathcal{F})$$

- ▶  $A =$  gauge fields,  $c =$  ghosts,  $(A^*, c^*) =$  antifields,  $\mathcal{F} =$  gauge fixing fermion.
- ▶ The **BV-BRST** gauge (super)symmetry transformation:

$$\cdots \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{gauge fields} \\ \text{(degree 0)} \\ \text{bosonic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{ghosts} \\ \text{(degree 1)} \\ \text{fermionic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{ghosts} \\ \text{(degree 2)} \\ \text{bosonic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \cdots$$

- ▶  $Q^2 = 0$ , gauge symmetry is described by  $Q$ -cohomology.



The field-antifield configuration of a *BV-BRST* gauge theory:

$$(A, c, A^*, c^*, \mathcal{F})$$

- ▶  $A =$  gauge fields,  $c =$  ghosts,  $(A^*, c^*) =$  antifields,  $\mathcal{F} =$  gauge fixing fermion.
- ▶ The **BV-BRST** gauge (super)symmetry transformation:

$$\cdots \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{gauge fields} \\ \text{(degree 0)} \\ \text{bosonic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{ghosts} \\ \text{(degree 1)} \\ \text{fermionic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{ghosts} \\ \text{(degree 2)} \\ \text{bosonic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \cdots$$

- ▶  $Q^2 = 0$ , gauge symmetry is described by  $Q$ -cohomology.
- ▶ The **BV-action functional**  $\mathcal{S}$  is a *generator* of  $Q$ :

$$Q[\phi] = \{\mathcal{S}, \phi\}$$



The field-antifield configuration of a *BV-BRST* gauge theory:

$$(A, c, A^*, c^*, \mathcal{F})$$

- ▶  $A =$  gauge fields,  $c =$  ghosts,  $(A^*, c^*) =$  antifields,  $\mathcal{F} =$  gauge fixing fermion.
- ▶ The **BV-BRST** gauge (super)symmetry transformation:

$$\cdots \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{gauge fields} \\ \text{(degree 0)} \\ \text{bosonic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{ghosts} \\ \text{(degree 1)} \\ \text{fermionic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \begin{array}{c} \text{ghosts} \\ \text{(degree 2)} \\ \text{bosonic} \end{array} \xrightarrow{Q} \cdots$$

- ▶  $Q^2 = 0$ , gauge symmetry is described by  $Q$ -cohomology.
- ▶ The **BV-action functional**  $\mathcal{S}$  is a *generator* of  $Q$ :

$$Q[\phi] = \{\mathcal{S}, \phi\}$$

- ▶ It satisfies the **classical master equation** iff  $Q^2 = 0$ .

$$\{\mathcal{S}, \mathcal{S}\} = 0$$



- A  $\mathcal{N}$ -**Manifold** is a graded locally ringed space  $\mathcal{M}$  over  $\mathcal{M}_0 \in \mathcal{Man}$  with:

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{M}}(U) \simeq \mathcal{C}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_0) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} S(V) \in \mathcal{Alg}_{\mathcal{N}},$$

where  $V = \bigoplus_{i \geq 1}^{|M|} V_i \in \mathcal{Vect}_{\mathcal{N}}$ .





- ▶ A  $\mathcal{N}$ -**Manifold** is a graded locally ringed space  $\mathcal{M}$  over  $\mathcal{M}_0 \in \mathcal{Man}$  with:

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{M}}(U) \simeq \mathcal{C}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_0) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} S(V) \in \mathcal{Alg}_{\mathcal{N}},$$

where  $V = \bigoplus_{i \geq 1}^{|M|} V_i \in \mathcal{Vect}_{\mathcal{N}}$ .

- ▶  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -**Manifold** = differential symplectic  $\mathcal{N}$ -manifold with:



- ▶ A  $\mathcal{N}$ -**Manifold** is a graded locally ringed space  $\mathcal{M}$  over  $\mathcal{M}_0 \in \mathcal{Man}$  with:

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{M}}(U) \simeq \mathcal{C}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_0) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} S(V) \in \mathcal{Alg}_{\mathcal{N}},$$

where  $V = \bigoplus_{i \geq 1}^{|M|} V_i \in \mathcal{Vect}_{\mathcal{N}}$ .

- ▶  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -**Manifold** = differential symplectic  $\mathcal{N}$ -manifold with:

- ▶ Cohomological tangent field  $\mathcal{Q} \in \mathfrak{X}_{\mathcal{M}}$ ,

$$|\mathcal{Q}| = 1, \quad \mathcal{Q}^2 = 0.$$



- ▶ A  **$\mathcal{N}$ -Manifold** is a graded locally ringed space  $\mathcal{M}$  over  $\mathcal{M}_0 \in \mathcal{Man}$  with:

$$\mathcal{O}_{\mathcal{M}}(U) \simeq \mathcal{C}^{\infty}(\mathcal{M}_0) \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} S(V) \in \mathcal{Alg}_{\mathcal{N}},$$

where  $V = \bigoplus_{i \geq 1}^{|M|} V_i \in \mathcal{Vect}_{\mathcal{N}}$ .

- ▶  **$\mathcal{NQP}$ -Manifold** = differential symplectic  $\mathcal{N}$ -manifold with:

- ▶ Cohomological tangent field  $\mathcal{Q} \in \mathfrak{X}_{\mathcal{M}}$ ,

$$|\mathcal{Q}| = 1, \quad \mathcal{Q}^2 = 0.$$

- ▶  $\mathcal{Q}$ -invariant **symplectic structure**  $\omega \in \Omega^2 \mathcal{M}$ ,

$$|\omega| = |\mathcal{M}|.$$



# Generalized Geometry

---



**Def:** A **Courant algebroid** is a vector bundle  $E$  equipped with a **pairing**, a **bracket** and an **anchor**  $\varrho : E \rightarrow TM$

$$(E, \langle \bullet, \bullet \rangle, [[\bullet, \bullet]], \varrho(\bullet))$$

satisfying the axioms of a Lie algebroid “up to a deformation measured by the pairing”  $\langle \bullet, \bullet \rangle$ .



**Def:** A **Courant algebroid** is a vector bundle  $E$  equipped with a **pairing**, a **bracket** and an **anchor**  $\varrho : E \rightarrow TM$

$$(E, \langle \bullet, \bullet \rangle, [\bullet, \bullet], \varrho(\bullet))$$

satisfying the axioms of a Lie algebroid “up to a deformation measured by the pairing”  $\langle \bullet, \bullet \rangle$ .

**Idea:** Courant algebroids define  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -manifolds of degree **2** via **minimal symplectic realization**.



**Def:** A **Courant algebroid** is a vector bundle  $E$  equipped with a **pairing**, a **bracket** and an **anchor**  $\varrho : E \rightarrow TM$

$$(E, \langle \bullet, \bullet \rangle, [[\bullet, \bullet]], \varrho(\bullet))$$

satisfying the axioms of a Lie algebroid “up to a deformation measured by the pairing”  $\langle \bullet, \bullet \rangle$ .

**Idea:** Courant algebroids define  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -manifolds of degree **2** via **minimal symplectic realization**.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{M} & \dashrightarrow & T^*[2]E[1] \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ E[1] & \hookrightarrow & (E \oplus E^*)[1] \\ & & \\ & & e \longmapsto e \oplus \langle e, \bullet \rangle \end{array}$$



**Theorem** [Roytenberg 2002]: On isomorphism classes, we have:

Courant Algebroids  $\longleftrightarrow_{bij}$   $\mathcal{NQP}$ -manifolds of degree 2





**Theorem** [Roytenberg 2002]: On isomorphism classes, we have:

$$\text{Courant Algebroids} \longleftrightarrow_{bij} \mathcal{NQP}\text{-manifolds of degree 2}$$

**Proof idea:**

- ▶ In degree 2, the Hamiltonian function has the form:

$$S = \varrho_{\mu}^i \xi^{\mu} p_i - \frac{1}{6} C_{\mu\nu\sigma} \xi^{\mu} \xi^{\nu} \xi^{\sigma}$$



**Theorem** [Roytenberg 2002]: On isomorphism classes, we have:

$$\text{Courant Algebroids} \longleftrightarrow_{bij} \mathcal{NQP}\text{-manifolds of degree 2}$$

**Proof idea:**

- ▶ In degree 2, the Hamiltonian function has the form:

$$S = \varrho_{\mu}^i \xi^{\mu} p_i - \frac{1}{6} C_{\mu\nu\sigma} \xi^{\mu} \xi^{\nu} \xi^{\sigma}$$

- ▶  $\langle, \rangle$  and  $S$  correspond to the CA operations:

$$\langle e_{\mu}, e_{\nu} \rangle \stackrel{!}{=} \{\theta_{\mu}, \theta_{\nu}\}, \quad \llbracket e_{\mu}, e_{\nu} \rrbracket \stackrel{!}{=} C_{\mu\nu}^{\rho} \theta_{\rho}, \quad \varrho(e_{\mu}) \cdot x^i \stackrel{!}{=} \varrho_{\mu}^i$$



**Theorem** [Roytenberg 2002]: On isomorphism classes, we have:

$$\text{Courant Algebroids} \longleftrightarrow_{bij} \mathcal{NQP}\text{-manifolds of degree 2}$$

**Proof idea:**

- ▶ In degree 2, the Hamiltonian function has the form:

$$S = \varrho_{\mu}^i \xi^{\mu} p_i - \frac{1}{6} C_{\mu\nu\sigma} \xi^{\mu} \xi^{\nu} \xi^{\sigma}$$

- ▶  $\langle, \rangle$  and  $S$  correspond to the CA operations:

$$\langle e_{\mu}, e_{\nu} \rangle \stackrel{!}{=} \{\theta_{\mu}, \theta_{\nu}\}, \quad \llbracket e_{\mu}, e_{\nu} \rrbracket \stackrel{!}{=} C_{\mu\nu}^{\rho} \theta_{\rho}, \quad \varrho(e_{\mu}) \cdot x^i \stackrel{!}{=} \varrho_{\mu}^i$$

- ▶ They satisfy the Courant algebroid axioms iff the *classical master equation* holds  $\{S, S\} = 0$ .



$$\begin{aligned}\{S, S\} &= \left( (\boldsymbol{\varrho} \circ \boldsymbol{\varrho}^* dx^j) \cdot x^i \right) p_i p_j \\ &+ ([\boldsymbol{\varrho}(e_\mu), \boldsymbol{\varrho}(e_\nu)] - \boldsymbol{\varrho}([e_\mu, e_\nu])) \cdot x^i p_i \xi^\mu \xi^\nu \\ &+ \frac{1}{12} \langle [[e_\mu, e_\nu], e_\rho] + [e_\nu, [e_\mu, e_\rho]] - [e_\mu, [e_\nu, e_\rho]], e_\sigma \rangle \xi^\mu \xi^\nu \xi^\rho \xi^\sigma\end{aligned}$$



# Correspondences

---



A **Dirac structure** is a subbundle  $L \subseteq E$  of a Courant algebroid which is  $\langle, \rangle$ -isotropic,  $[\![, ]\!]$ -involutive and compatible with  $\boldsymbol{\rho}$ .



A **Dirac structure** is a subbundle  $L \subseteq E$  of a Courant algebroid which is  $\langle, \rangle$ -isotropic,  $[\![, ]\!]$ -involutive and compatible with  $\varrho$ .

- ▶ **Example:** Dirac structures of the *standard Courant algebroid*  $TM \oplus T^*M$  generalize and interpolate complex and symplectic structures on  $M$ .



A **Dirac structure** is a subbundle  $L \subseteq E$  of a Courant algebroid which is  $\langle, \rangle$ -isotropic,  $[\![, ]\!]$ -involutive and compatible with  $\varrho$ .

- ▶ **Example:** Dirac structures of the *standard Courant algebroid*  $TM \oplus T^*M$  generalize and interpolate complex and symplectic structures on  $M$ .

A **dg-Lagrangian submanifold**  $\mathcal{L} \hookrightarrow \mathcal{M}$  of a  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -manifold is a half-dimensional closed submanifold st.  $\omega$  and  $S$  vanish on  $\mathcal{L}$ .





A **Dirac structure** is a subbundle  $L \subseteq E$  of a Courant algebroid which is  $\langle, \rangle$ -isotropic,  $[\![, ]\!]$ -involutive and compatible with  $\varrho$ .

- **Example:** Dirac structures of the *standard Courant algebroid*  $TM \oplus T^*M$  generalize and interpolate complex and symplectic structures on  $M$ .

A **dg-Lagrangian submanifold**  $\mathcal{L} \hookrightarrow \mathcal{M}$  of a  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -manifold is a half-dimensional closed submanifold st.  $\omega$  and  $S$  vanish on  $\mathcal{L}$ .

- **Example:** *gauge fixing* chooses a Lagrangian submanifold.

$$\phi^* = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \phi}$$



A **Dirac structure** is a subbundle  $L \subseteq E$  of a Courant algebroid which is  $\langle, \rangle$ -isotropic,  $[\cdot, \cdot]$ -involutive and compatible with  $\varrho$ .

- **Example:** Dirac structures of the *standard Courant algebroid*  $TM \oplus T^*M$  generalize and interpolate complex and symplectic structures on  $M$ .

A **dg-Lagrangian submanifold**  $\mathcal{L} \hookrightarrow \mathcal{M}$  of a  $\mathcal{NQP}$ -manifold is a half-dimensional closed submanifold st.  $\omega$  and  $S$  vanish on  $\mathcal{L}$ .

- **Example:** *gauge fixing* chooses a Lagrangian submanifold.

$$\phi^* = \frac{\partial \mathcal{F}}{\partial \phi}$$

**Theorem** (Generalization of [Grutzmann 2010]): For  $\mathcal{M}$  the minimal symplectic realization of  $E$ :

Dirac Structures of  $E \longleftrightarrow_{bij}$  dg-Lagrangian submanifolds of  $M$



**Idea** [Weinstein 2010]: Replace symplectomorphisms with Lagrangian relations of the product.



**Idea** [Weinstein 2010]: Replace symplectomorphisms with Lagrangian relations of the product.

We can follow [Vysoký 2019] and define a **Dirac relation** from  $E \rightarrow S$  to  $E' \rightarrow S'$  as a Dirac structure  $R \subseteq \overline{E'} \times E$ , where  $\overline{E}$  denotes  $E$  with  $-\langle, \rangle$ .



**Idea** [Weinstein 2010]: Replace symplectomorphisms with Lagrangian relations of the product.

We can follow [Vysoký 2019] and define a **Dirac relation** from  $E \rightarrow S$  to  $E' \rightarrow S'$  as a Dirac structure  $R \subseteq \overline{E'} \times E$ , where  $\overline{E}$  denotes  $E$  with  $-\langle, \rangle$ .

- **Example:** Graphs of a structure preserving bundle morphisms.



**Idea** [Weinstein 2010]: Replace symplectomorphisms with Lagrangian relations of the product.

We can follow [Vysoký 2019] and define a **Dirac relation** from  $E \rightarrow S$  to  $E' \rightarrow S'$  as a Dirac structure  $R \subseteq \overline{E'} \times E$ , where  $\overline{E}$  denotes  $E$  with  $-\langle, \rangle$ .

- ▶ **Example:** Graphs of a structure preserving bundle morphisms.
- ▶ **Example:** Symplectic reduction, Dirac bracket, Poisson-Lie T-Duality, ...



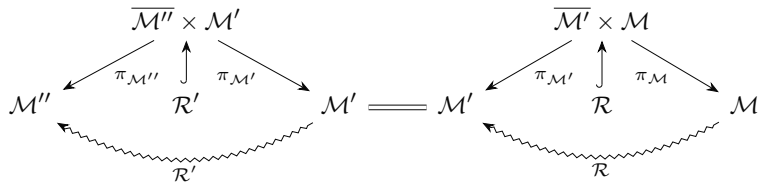
**Idea** [Weinstein 2010]: Replace symplectomorphisms with Lagrangian relations of the product.

We can follow [Vysoký 2019] and define a **Dirac relation** from  $E \rightarrow S$  to  $E' \rightarrow S'$  as a Dirac structure  $R \subseteq \overline{E'} \times E$ , where  $\overline{E}$  denotes  $E$  with  $-\langle, \rangle$ .

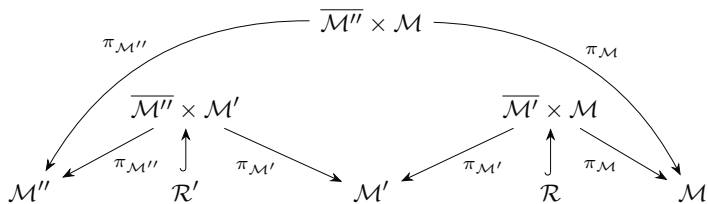
- ▶ **Example:** Graphs of a structure preserving bundle morphisms.
- ▶ **Example:** Symplectic reduction, Dirac bracket, Poisson-Lie T-Duality, ...

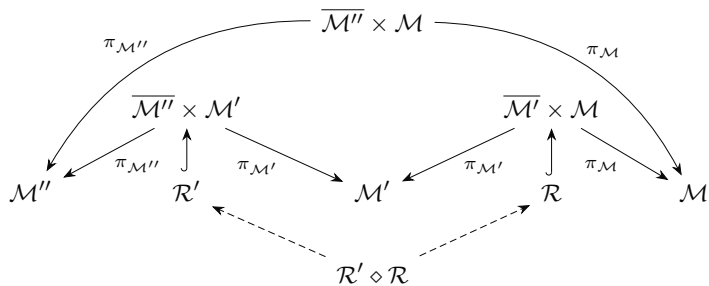
A **dg-Lagrangian relation**  $\mathcal{R}$  from  $\mathcal{N}$  to  $\mathcal{M}$  is a half-dimensional closed submanifold  $\mathcal{R} \hookrightarrow \overline{\mathcal{M}} \times \mathcal{N}$  st. the induced symplectic structure  $\pi_{\mathcal{N}}^* \omega_{\mathcal{N}} - \pi_{\mathcal{M}}^* \omega_{\mathcal{M}}$  and  $\pi_{\mathcal{N}}^* S_{\mathcal{N}} - \pi_{\mathcal{M}}^* S_{\mathcal{M}}$  vanish on  $\mathcal{R}$ .

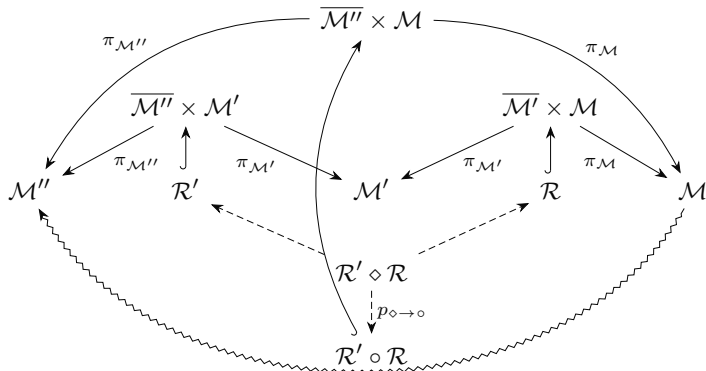










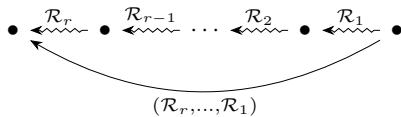


**Theorem** [Vysoký, 2019]: Given *transversality conditions* on  $\mathcal{R}' \diamond \mathcal{R}$  and  $p_{\diamond \rightarrow \circ}$ ,  $\mathcal{R}' \circ \mathcal{R}$  is a well-defined Dirac relation.



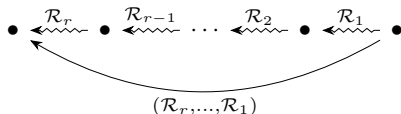
**Theorem** [Vysoký, 2019]: Given *transversality conditions* on  $\mathcal{R}' \diamond \mathcal{R}$  and  $p_{\diamond \rightarrow \circ}$ ,  $\mathcal{R}' \circ \mathcal{R}$  is a well-defined Dirac relation.

**Def:** Given objects & relations, we define a **correspondence** as an  $\sim$ -equivalence class of sequences of relations



**Theorem** [Vysoký, 2019]: Given *transversality conditions* on  $\mathcal{R}' \diamond \mathcal{R}$  and  $p_{\diamond \rightarrow \circ}$ ,  $\mathcal{R}' \circ \mathcal{R}$  is a well-defined Dirac relation.

**Def:** Given objects & relations, we define a **correspondence** as an  $\sim$ -equivalence class of sequences of relations

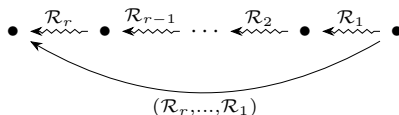


and a corresponding **Wehrheim-Woodward category** [Wehrheim, Woodward 2007]), where composition is given by concatenation and  $(\mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R}) \sim (\mathcal{R}' \circ \mathcal{R})$  whenever a composition of relations is defined.



**Theorem** [Vysoký, 2019]: Given *transversality conditions* on  $\mathcal{R}' \diamond \mathcal{R}$  and  $p_{\diamond \rightarrow \circ}$ ,  $\mathcal{R}' \circ \mathcal{R}$  is a well-defined Dirac relation.

**Def:** Given objects & relations, we define a **correspondence** as an  $\sim$ -equivalence class of sequences of relations



and a corresponding **Wehrheim-Woodward category** [Wehrheim, Woodward 2007]), where composition is given by concatenation and  $(\mathcal{R}', \mathcal{R}) \sim (\mathcal{R}' \circ \mathcal{R})$  whenever a composition of relations is defined.

- Thus we have well-defined categories  $CourAlgCorr$  and  $Man_{\mathcal{NQP}}^2 Corr$ .



► On *objects*:

$$\text{Courant algebroid } E \xrightarrow{\text{essentially surjective}} \mathcal{M} \text{ minimal symplectic realization}$$





- ▶ On *objects*:

$$\text{Courant algebraoid } E \xrightarrow{\text{essentially surjective}} \mathcal{M} \text{ minimal symplectic realization}$$

- ▶ On *morphisms*, we can use:

$$\text{Dirac structure } L \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbf{N}^*[2]L[1] \text{ conormal subbundle}$$

for each component of a correspondence  $(\mathcal{R}_r, \dots, \mathcal{R}_1)$ .



- ▶ On *objects*:

$$\text{Courant algebraoid } E \xrightarrow{\text{essentially surjective}} \mathcal{M} \text{ minimal symplectic realization}$$

- ▶ On *morphisms*, we can use:

$$\text{Dirac structure } L \xrightarrow{\sim} N^*[2]L[1] \text{ conormal subbundle}$$

for each component of a correspondence  $(\mathcal{R}_r, \dots, \mathcal{R}_1)$ .

- ▶ These two assignments form an *equivalence of categories*.

$$\text{CourAlgCorr} \simeq \text{Man}_{\mathcal{NQP}}^2 \text{Corr}$$



- ▶ On *objects*:

$$\text{Courant algebraoid } E \xrightarrow{\text{essentially surjective}} \mathcal{M} \text{ minimal symplectic realization}$$

- ▶ On *morphisms*, we can use:

$$\text{Dirac structure } L \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbf{N}^*[2]L[1] \text{ conormal subbundle}$$

for each component of a correspondence  $(\mathcal{R}_r, \dots, \mathcal{R}_1)$ .

- ▶ These two assignments form an *equivalence of categories*.

$$\text{CourAlgCorr} \simeq \text{Man}_{\mathcal{NQP}}^2 \text{Corr}$$

- ▶  $\text{OSC} := \text{Man}_{\mathcal{NQP}}^{\text{Odd}} \text{Corr}$  is the “minimal quantization category” wrt. the odd symplectic quantization functor [Ševera 2006]



- ▶  $\text{Man}_{\mathcal{NQP}}^n$  Corr-correspondences for general  $n$ .



- ▶  $\text{Man}_{\mathcal{NQP}}^n$  Corr-correspondences for general  $n$ .
- ▶ Microsymplectic  $\mathcal{NQP}$  geometry?



- ▶  $Man_{\mathcal{NQP}}^n$  Corr-correspondences for general  $n$ .
- ▶ Microsymplectic  $\mathcal{NQP}$  geometry?
- ▶ Correspondences of quantum homotopy Lie algebras in the context of *homological perturbation lemma*?



- ▶  $Man_{\mathcal{NQP}}^n$  Corr-correspondences for general  $n$ .
- ▶ Microsymplectic  $\mathcal{NQP}$  geometry?
- ▶ Correspondences of quantum homotopy Lie algebras in the context of *homological perturbation lemma*?

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

